



**AMKASYN**  
VARIABLE SPEED DRIVES

**Application Note      No. AP 2008\_05-1e**

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Topic:

Extended safety function for the operation on increased intermediate circuit voltage

Pertains the devices:

|                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| KWZ1(-EC) to KWZ5(-EC)  | (Rev. 1.02) |
| KWD1(-0N) to KWD2 (-0N) |             |
| and KWD5                | (Rev. 3.14) |
| KW2 (-0N) to KW8        | (Rev. 3.13) |
| KW10 and KW20           | (Rev. 3.13) |
| KW40 and KW60           | (Rev. 3.13) |
| KW100                   | (Rev. 4.00) |
| KW100 *AT*              | (Rev. 3.12) |

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## 1 Glossary

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| DC - Operation          | Inverter output frequency < f <sub>out DC</sub><br>$n \left[ \frac{1}{\text{min}} \right] = \frac{f(\text{Hz})}{p} * 60$ |
| p                       | Pole pair number of the motor  |
| f <sub>out</sub>        | Output frequency of the inverter   |
| f <sub>out DC</sub>     | Output frequency < f <sub>out</sub> (crossover frequency f <sub>out DC</sub> )   |
| I <sup>2</sup> t        | Safety from thermal overload in dependency of the output current frequency and the time t                                |
| I <sub>max DC</sub>     | Maximum current in DC - operation  |
| KES                     | Compact rectifier unit with sinus shaped feedback  |
| k <sub>red</sub>        | Reduction factor of the maximum current  |
| KW                      | Compact inverter   |
| PWM                     | Internal cycle frequency of the inverter   |
| T <sub>ol 800V</sub>    | Maximum overload time for UZ 800 V   |
| T <sub>ol fout DC</sub> | DC overload time for UZ <sub>DC</sub>  |
| T <sub>ol x</sub>       | Overload time for variable intermediate circuit voltage  |
| UZ <sub>DC</sub>        | Threshold intermediate circuit voltage where the linear reduction of the I <sup>2</sup> t limit value begins             |
| UZ <sub>x</sub>         | Variable intermediate circuit voltage  |
| I <sub>max</sub>        | Maximum current at crossover frequency f <sub>out DC</sub> without reduction   |
| I <sub>max (UZ)</sub>   | Maximum current at crossover frequency f <sub>out DC</sub> , reduction with UZ   |
| UZ                      | Intermediate circuit voltage   |
| (-EC)                   | KWZ EtherCAT version   |

## 2 Introduction

With the release of the rectifier unit KES the KW inverter can be operated on a permanently increased intermediate circuit voltage (UZ 600 V ... 765 V).

With increasing intermediate circuit voltage the power loss in the KW inverter rises. To ensure a constant thermal protection against overload, the existing protective functions were extended depending on the device size. The following device-specific changes were made.

### 1. Pertains the devices KW40, KW60 and KW100

Changes in the  $I^2t$  monitoring depending on the intermediate circuit voltage  
Changing the crossover frequency  $f_{out\ DC}$   
(see chapter 4)

### 2. Pertains the devices KW10 and KW20

Changes in the maximum current depending on the intermediate circuit voltage  
Changing the crossover frequency  $f_{out\ DC}$   
(see chapter 5)

### 3. Pertains to devices: KWD1 (-0N) to KWD2 (-0N) and KWD5

KW2 (-0N) to KW 8

KW10 and KW 20

KWZ1 to KWZ 5

Changing the crossover frequency  $f_{out\ DC}$   
(see chapter 6)

**Note:** The extended protective function (item 1.  $I^2t$  monitoring) in case of increased intermediate circuit voltage is only effective in connection with the stated revision status and the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544) and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545). If ignored, this can lead to device failure.

**Note:** The extended protective function (item 2. maximum current reduction) in case of increased intermediate circuit voltage is only effective in connection with the stated revision status and the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.16 2007/48 (part no. 201970) or KW-R03P V5.16 2007/48 (part no. 201971). If ignored, this can lead to device failure.

**Note:** The extended protective function (item 3. maximum current reduction) changing the crossover frequency is only effective in connection with the stated revision status and the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) and KWZ V1.00 2007/29 (T.-Nr. 201835) or KWZ-EC V1.00 2007/31 (T.-Nr. 201858). If ignored, this can lead to device failure.

### 3 What's new - Overview

All devices of the KW series are affected

| <b>Devices</b>                                       | <b>As of rev.</b> | <b>(new) function</b>  | <b>Change</b>  | <b>Supported from firmware version</b>   |
|--|-------------------|--|--|--|
| <b>KWZ1 (-EC)<br/>... KWZ5(-EC)</b>                  | 1.02              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 8 kHz  | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 1 Hz   | KWZ V1.00 2007/29 (part no. 201835) und KWZ-EC V1.00 2007/31 (part no. 201858)           |
| <b>KWD1 (-ON)...<br/>KWD2 (-ON)<br/>and<br/>KWD5</b> | 3.14              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 8 kHz  | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 1 Hz   | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919)         |
| <b>KW2 (-ON)<br/>.... KW8</b>                        | 3.13              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 8 kHz  | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 1 Hz   | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919)         |
| <b>KW10<br/>KW20</b>                                 | 3.13              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 8 kHz<br>Maximum current reduction for an increased intermediate circuit voltage                                 | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 1 Hz   | KW-R03 V3.16 2007/48 (part no. 201970) and KW-R03P V5.16 2007/48 (part no. 201971)       |
| <b>KW40</b>  | 3.13              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 8 kHz<br>Reduction of the $I^2t$ time for DC operation with increased intermediate circuit voltage               | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 0.4 Hz   | KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544)<br>and<br>KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) |
| <b>KW60</b>  | 3.13              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 8 kHz<br>Reduction of the $I^2t$ time for DC operation with increased intermediate circuit voltage               | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 0.8 Hz   |  |
| <b>KW100<br/>KW100 *AT*</b>                          | 1.04<br>3.12      | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 4 kHz and PWM 8 kHz<br>Reduction of the $I^2t$ time for DC operation with increased intermediate circuit voltage | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 0.8 Hz   |  |
| <b>KW100 (-S3)</b>                                   | 4.00              | Crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$ for PWM 4 kHz and PWM 8 kHz<br>Reduction of the $I^2t$ time for DC operation with increased intermediate circuit voltage | Increase from 0.2 Hz to 0.5 Hz (for PWM 4 kHz)<br>Increase from 0.2 Hz to 1.5 Hz (for PWM 8 kHz) |  |

## 4 Reduction of the I<sup>2</sup>t time for DC operation with an increased ZK-Spg (KW40-KW100)

The following chapter affects the devices KW40 and KW60 as of the rev. status 3.13 and KW100 \*AT\*rev. status 3.12 and KW100 rev. status 1.04 with the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544) and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545)

With the introduction of the KES devices new requirements are created for the I<sup>2</sup>t monitoring of the KW inverter, in particular in the DC operation (motor standstill).

The adjustable intermediate circuit voltage of the KES devices requires an evaluation of the I<sup>2</sup>t limit value dependant on the intermediate circuit voltage.

A permanently increased intermediate circuit voltage requires a linear reduction of the I<sup>2</sup>t limit value as of a specific intermediate circuit voltage UZ<sub>DC</sub> (device specific), to ensure a continuous thermal protection of the inverter in DC operation.

**For the already named modules with the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544) and. KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) the following items should be observed:**

### **Braking operation without feedback KE, KEN and network failure (for f<sub>out</sub> ≤ f<sub>out DC</sub>)**

Due to the reduction of the overload time above UZ<sub>DC</sub> the braking behaviour (emergency stop) has to be inspected and reset if necessary during the replacement / employment of the KW devices (KW40, KW60, KW100) in existing systems.

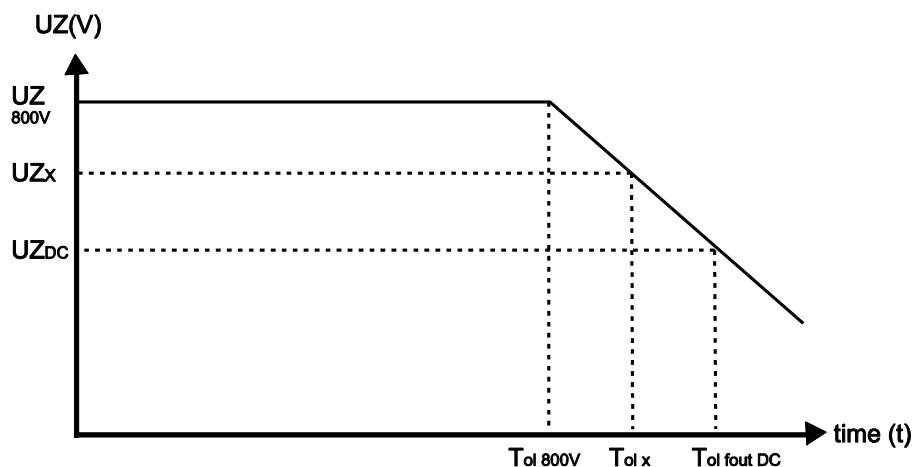
**Reason:** The intermediate circuit voltage can increase above UZ<sub>DC</sub> (up to 800 V) during braking operation, through which the overload time is reduced. (refer to the following diagrams)

### **Moving on block (stop) (for f<sub>out</sub> ≤ f<sub>out DC</sub>)**

Due to the reduction of the overload time above UZ<sub>DC</sub> the maximum overload time is reduced during the replacement / employment of the KW devices (KW40, KW60, KW100) in existing systems.

### **Device related differences**

The thresholds UZ<sub>DC</sub> and T<sub>ol fout DC</sub> as well as T<sub>ol 800V</sub> are set and cannot be changed by the user.



The following diagrams show the behaviour in DC operation ( $f_{out} \leq f_{out DC}$ )

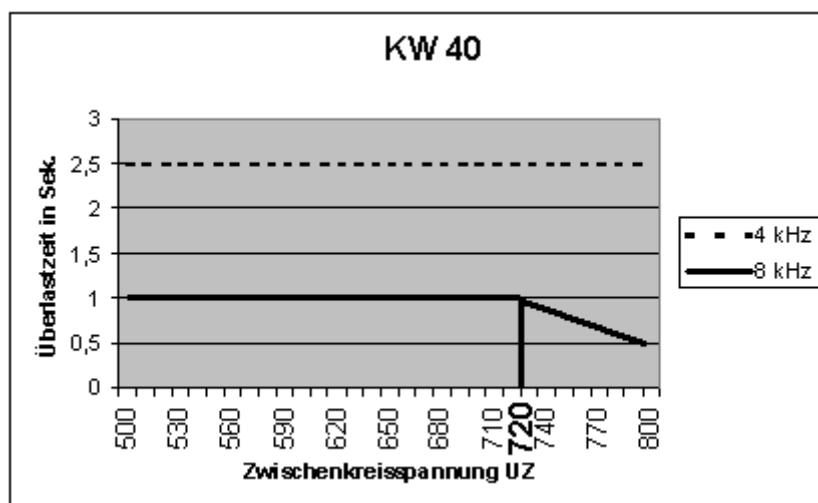
## KW 40

For **PWM = 4 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol\ fout\ DC}$  remains constant at 2.5 sec for the entire UZ range as before. The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is ( $f_{out}$ )  $\leq 0.2$  Hz.

For **PWM = 8 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol\ fout\ DC}$  is reduced linear from 720 V to 800 V from 1 sec. to 0.5 sec.

The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is ( $f_{out}$ )  $\leq 0.4$  Hz.

**Diagram: 1 overload times in DC operation**



**Power data KW 40**

| <b>KW 40 (46264) E770</b> |   |                       |                    |                       |       |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Rev. status               | As of rev. 3.13   |                       |                    |                       |       |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544)<br>and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) |                       |                    |                       |       |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                       | 8 kHz              |                       |       |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{out} > 0.2$ Hz  | $f_{out} \leq 0.2$ Hz | $f_{out} > 0.4$ Hz | $f_{out} \leq 0.4$ Hz |       |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                       | 540-800 V          | $\leq 720$ V          | 800 V |
| Peak output               | 80 kVA  |                       | 80 kVA             |                       |       |
| Peak current              | 132 A   |                       | 132 A              |                       |       |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 2.5s                  | 10s                | 1s                    | 0.5s  |
| Rated power               | 40 kVA  |                       |                    |                       |       |
| Rated current             | 66 A  |                       |                    |                       |       |

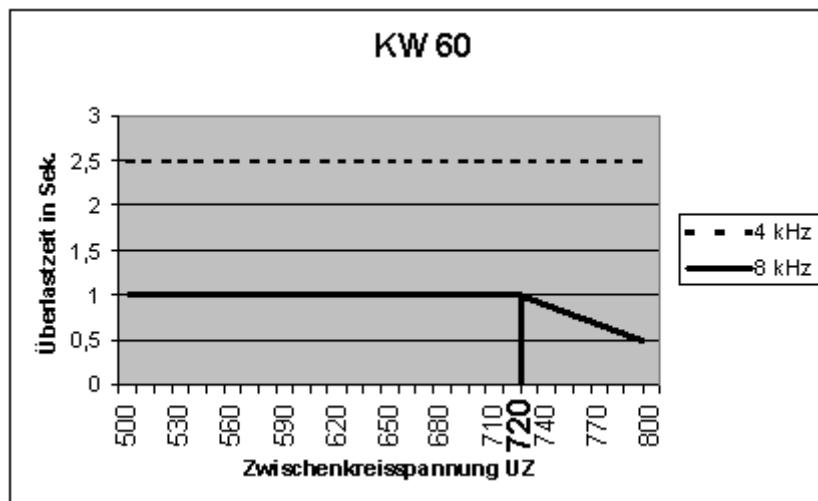
**KW 60**

For **PWM = 4 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol\ f_{out\ DC}}$  remains constant at 2.5 sec for the entire UZ range as before. The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $(f_{out}) \leq 0.2$  Hz.

For **PWM = 8 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol\ f_{out\ DC}}$  is reduced linear from 720 V to 800 V from 1 sec. to 0.5 sec.

The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $(f_{out}) \leq 0.8$  Hz.

**Diagram: 2 overload times in DC operation**



**Power data KW 60**

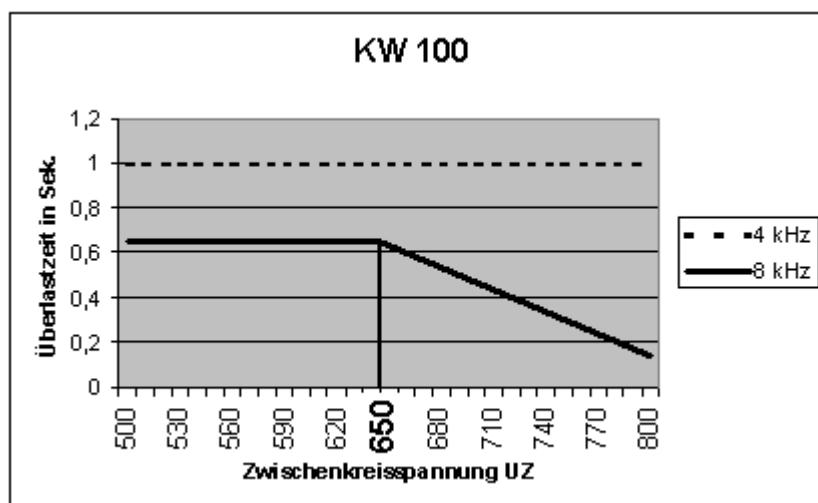
|                           | <b>KW 60 (46265) E771</b>   |                       |                    |                       |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of rev. 3.13   |                       |                    |                       |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544)<br>and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) |                       |                    |                       |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                       | 8 kHz              |                       |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{out} > 0.2$ Hz  | $f_{out} \leq 0.2$ Hz | $f_{out} > 0.8$ Hz | $f_{out} \leq 0.8$ Hz |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                       | 540-800 V          | $\leq 720$ V 800 V    |
| Peak output               | 120 kVA   |                       | 120 kVA            |                       |
| Peak current              | 198 A   |                       | 198 A              |                       |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 2.5s                  | 10s                | 1s 0.5s               |
| Rated power               | 60 kVA  |                       |                    |                       |
| Rated current             | 99 A  |                       |                    |                       |

## KW 100

For **PWM = 4 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol\ fout\ DC}$  remains constant at 1 sec for the entire UZ range as before. The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $(f_{out}) \leq 0.5$  Hz.

For **PWM = 8 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol\ fout\ DC}$  is reduced linear from 650 V to 800 V from 0.65 sec. to 0.15 sec. The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $(f_{out}) \leq 1.5$  Hz.

**Diagram: 3 overload times in DC operation**



**Power data KW 100**

|                           | KW 100 (46945) E855   |                       |                    |                       |       |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Rev. status               | As of rev. 4.0  |                       |                    |                       |       |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544)<br>and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) |                       |                    |                       |       |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                       | 8 kHz              |                       |       |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{out} > 0.5$ Hz  | $f_{out} \leq 0.5$ Hz | $f_{out} > 1.5$ Hz | $f_{out} \leq 1.5$ Hz |       |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                       | 540-800 V          | $\leq 650$ V          | 800 V |
| Max. power output         | 200 kVA   |                       | 165 kVA            |                       |       |
| $I_{max}$                 | 330 A   |                       | 272 A              |                       |       |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 1s                    | 7.3s               | 0.65s                 | 0.15s |
| Rated power               | 100 kVA   |                       |                    |                       |       |
| Rated current             | 165 A   |                       |                    |                       |       |

**Power data KW 100 \*AT\***

| <b>KW 100 (46945) E855</b> |   |                               |                            |                               |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Rev. status                | As of rev. 1.12   |                               |                            |                               |
| Firmware                   | KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544)<br>and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) |                               |                            |                               |
| PWM frequency              | 4 kHz   |                               | 8 kHz                      |                               |
| Inverter output frequency  | $f_{out} > 0.5 \text{ Hz}$  | $f_{out} \leq 0.5 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{out} > 1.5 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{out} \leq 1.5 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                 | 540-800 V   |                               | 540-800 V                  | $\leq 650 \text{ V}$ 800 V    |
| Max. power output          | 200 kVA   |                               | 165 kVA                    |                               |
| $I_{max}$                  | 330 A   |                               | 272 A                      |                               |
| Max perm. time             | 10s   | 1s                            | 7.3s                       | 0.65s 0.15s                   |
| Rated power                | 100 kVA   |                               |                            |                               |
| Rated current              | 165 A   |                               |                            |                               |

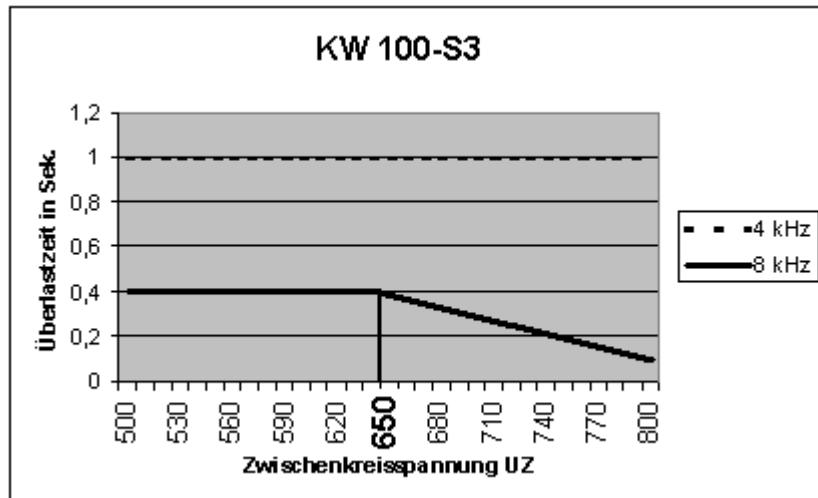
**KW100-S3**

For **PWM = 4 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol f_{out} DC}$  remains constant at 1 sec for the entire UZ range as before. The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $(f_{out}) \leq 0.5 \text{ Hz}$ .

For **PWM = 8 kHz** the overload time  $T_{ol f_{out} DC}$  is reduced linear from 650 V to 800 V from 0.4 sec. to 0.1 sec.

The inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $(f_{out}) \leq 1.5 \text{ Hz}$ .

**Diagram: 4 - overload times in DC operation**



**Power data KW100-S3**

|                           | <b>KW 100-S3 (46951) E861</b>   |                               |                            |                               |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of rev. 4.0  |                               |                            |                               |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.13 2006/48 (part no. 201544)<br>and KW-R03P V5.13 2006/48 (part no. 201545) |                               |                            |                               |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                               | 8 kHz                      |                               |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{out} > 0.5 \text{ Hz}$  | $f_{out} \leq 0.5 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{out} > 1.5 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{out} \leq 1.5 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                               | 540-800 V                  | $\leq 650 \text{ V}$          |
| Max. power output         | 200 kVA   |                               | 200 kVA                    |                               |
| $I_{max}$                 | 330 A   |                               | 330 A                      |                               |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 1s                            | 1.75s                      | 0.4s                          |
| Rated power               | 100 kVA   |                               |                            |                               |
| Rated current             | 165 A   |                               |                            |                               |

## 5 Maximum current reduction for an increased intermediate circuit voltage (KW10 and KW20)

The following chapter affects the devices KW10 and KW20 the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.16 2007/48 or KW-R03P V5.16 2007/48.

With the introduction of the KES series new requirements are created for the KW inverter, especially in DC operation. The adjustable intermediate circuit voltage of the KES series requires a reduction of the inverter maximum current depending on the intermediate circuit.

A permanently increased intermediate circuit voltage requires a linear reduction of the maximum current as of an intermediate circuit voltage  $> 600$  V to ensure a continuous protection of the inverter in DC operation.

As of  $UZ = 600$  V the permissible maximum current of these inverters (KW10 and KW20) are reduced linear.

The reduction is done with a reduction factor that is saved in the KW device-specific and cannot be changed by the user.

Additionally the threshold  $f_{out}$  between the standstill of the motor and the rotating operation is increased to 1 Hz.

**Note:** For a PWM frequency of 4 kHz a reduction factor does not have to be taken into consideration.

**As of device rev. 3.13 with the firmware status as of KW-R03 V3.13 2007/48 (part no. 201970) and KW-R03P V5.13 2007/48 (part no. 201971) the following items should be observed.**

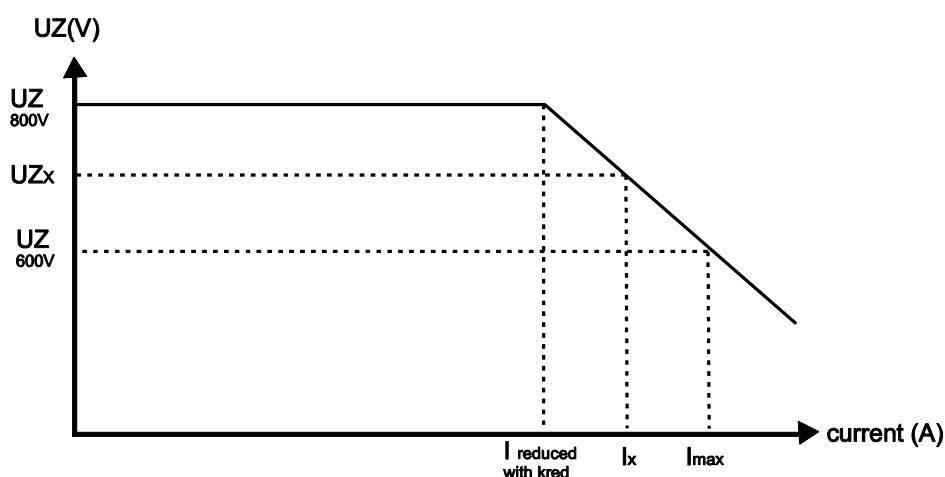
### Braking operation without feedback (KEN) and network failure

Due to the reduction of  $I_{max}$  for  $UZ > 600$  V the braking behaviour (emergency stop) has to be inspected and reset if necessary during the replacement / employment of the KW devices (KW10 and KW20) in existing systems.

**Reason:** The intermediate circuit voltage can increase above 600 V (up to 800 V) during braking operation, through which the maximum current is reduced up to 20%. (refer to the following diagrams)

### Moving on block (stop)

The reduction of  $I_{max}$  for  $UZ > 600$  V results in existing devices in a reduction of the maximum torque during the replacement / employment of the KW devices (KW10 and KW20).



Formula for the calculation on  $I_{\max}$  for UZ<sub>x</sub>

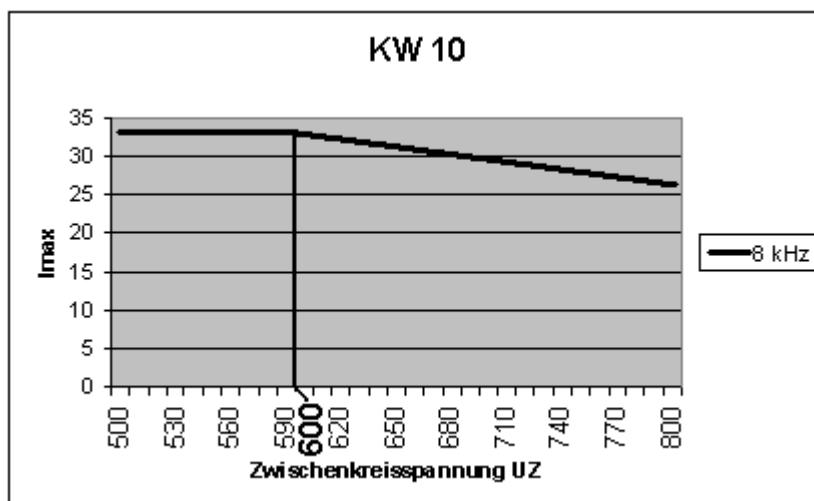
$$I_{\max}(UZ_x) = (1 - k_{red}) * \frac{(UZ_x - 600V)}{(800V - 600V)} \rightarrow I_{\max}$$

## KW 10

For PWM = 8 kHz the inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $f_{out} \leq 1$  Hz. The maximum overload time is 0.5 sec. in DC operation. The reduction of  $I_{\max}$  begins at UZ = 600 V.  $I_{\max}$  reduces by 20% at UZ = 800 V.

$I_{\max} = 33.0$  A up to 600 V (Average value of the intermediate circuit at 400 V + 10%)  
 $I_{\max} = 29.3$  A for 713 V (Average value of the intermediate circuit at 480 V + 10%)  
 $I_{\max} = 26.4$  A for 800 V (Brake threshold)

Diagram: 5 overload times in DC operation



## Power data KW10

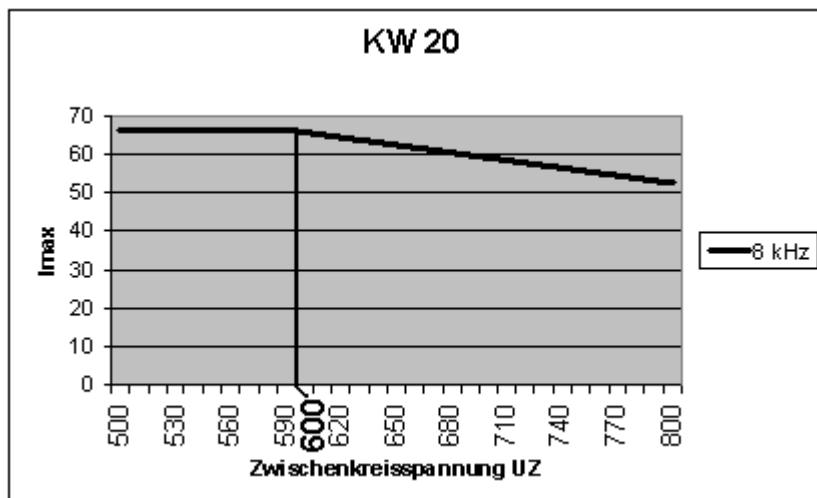
| <b>KW 10 (46262) E768</b> |  |                       |                  |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of rev. 3.13  |                       |                  |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.16 2007/48 (T.-Nr. 201970)<br>or KW-R03P V5.16 2007/48 (T.-Nr. 201971) |                       |                  |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz  | 8 kHz                 |                  |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{out} > 0.2$ Hz   | $f_{out} \leq 0.2$ Hz | $f_{out} > 1$ Hz |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V  |                       |                  |
| Max. power output         | 20 kVA   |                       |                  |
| $I_{\max}$                | 33 A   |                       |                  |
| Max perm. time            | 10s  | 0.5s                  | 10s              |
| Rated power               | 10 kVA   |                       |                  |
| Rated current             | 16.5 A   |                       |                  |

## KW 20

For PWM = 8 kHz the inverter is in DC operation, if the frequency is  $f_{out} \leq 1$  Hz. The maximum overload time is 0.5 sec. in DC operation. The reduction of  $I_{max}$  begins at UZ = 600 V.  $I_{max}$  reduces by 20% at UZ = 800 V.

|                                 |           |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--|
| $I_{max\ DC} = 66.0$ A          | for 600 V | Average value of the intermediate circuit at 400 V +10%) |
| $I_{max\ DC} = 58.5$ A<br>+10%) | for 713 V | (Average value of the intermediate circuit at 480 V      |
| $I_{max\ DC} = 52.8$ A          | for 800 V | (Brake threshold)  |

Diagram: 6 - overload times in DC operation



## Power data KW20

|                           | KW 20 (46263) E769, KW 20-00S (46463) E761                                       |                       |                       |                     |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of rev. 3.13  |                       |                       |                     |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.16 2007/48 (T.-Nr. 201970)<br>or KW-R03P V5.16 2007/48 (T.-Nr. 201971) |                       |                       |                     |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz  | 8 kHz                 |                       |                     |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{out} > 0.2$ Hz   | $f_{out} \leq 0.2$ Hz | $f_{out} > 1$ Hz      | $f_{out} \leq 1$ Hz |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V  |                       | $\leq 600$ V....800 V |                     |
| Max. power output         | 40 kVA   |                       | 40 kVA....32 kVA      |                     |
| $I_{max}$                 | 66 A   |                       | 66 A...52.8 A         |                     |
| Max perm. time            | 10s  | 0.5s                  | 10s                   | 0.5s                |
| Rated power               | 20 kVA   |                       |                       |                     |
| Rated current             | 33 A   |                       |                       |                     |

## 6 Increased crossover frequency $f_{out\ DC}$

Affects the series

KWD1 (-ON) to KWD2 (-ON)

and KWD5

(as of rev. 3.14)

KW2 (-ON) to KW8

(as of rev. 3.13)

KW10 and KW20

(as of rev. 3.13)

KWZ1 to KWZ5

(as of rev. 1.02)

With the introduction of the KES devices new requirements are created for the protective functions in the KW, in particular in the DC operation (motor standstill).

A permanently increased intermediate circuit voltage requires an increase of the crossover frequency  $f_{out\ DC}$  for the devices stated above to ensure a continuous thermal protection of the inverter in DC operation.

**Note:** For a PWM frequency of 4 kHz the crossover frequency  $f_{out\ DC}$  does not change.

During the replacement or employment of the KW devices in existing systems the inverter is in DC operation earlier because of the increase of the crossover frequency  $f_{out\ DC}$ , this can lead to a switching off with an overload error.

*Example:*

Conversion threshold  $f_{out\ DC}$  into the motor speed n.

$$n \left[ \frac{1}{\text{min}} \right] = \frac{f \text{ [Hz]}}{p} * 60$$

Example with 0.2 Hz and 1 Hz respectively and a motor with 2 pole pairs

$$n = \frac{0.2 \text{ Hz}}{2} * 60 = 6 \left[ \frac{1}{\text{min}} \right] \quad n = \frac{1 \text{ Hz}}{2} * 60 = 30 \left[ \frac{1}{\text{min}} \right]$$

### Power data KW2

| KW 2 (46304) E765, KW 2-ON (46270) E764 |   |                               |                          |                             |
|---|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Rev. status                             | As of 3.13  |                               |                          |                             |
| Firmware                                | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                               |                          |                             |
| PWM frequency                           | 4 kHz   |                               | 8 kHz                    |                             |
| Inverter output frequency               | $f_{out} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$  | $f_{out} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{out} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{out} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                              | 540-800 V   |                               | 540-800 V                |                             |
| Max. power output                       | 4 kVA   |                               | 4 kVA                    |                             |
| $I_{max}$                               | 6.6 A   |                               | 6.6 A                    |                             |
| Max perm. time                          | 10s   | 0.5s                          | 10s                      | 0.5s                        |
| Rated power                             | 2 kVA   |                               |                          |                             |
| Rated current                           | 3.3 A   |                               |                          |                             |

**Power data KW3**

|                           | <b>KW 3 (46756) E815</b>  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 3.13  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 6 kVA   |                                      | 6 kVA                           |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 10 A  |                                      | 10 A                            |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 3 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 5 A   |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KW5**

|                   | <b>KW 5 (46303) E767, KW 5-0N (46358) E766</b>                                      |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status       | As of 3.13  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware          | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency     | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Motor frequency   | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage        | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output | 10 kVA  |                                      | 10 kVA                          |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$  | 16.5 A  |                                      | 16.5 A                          |                                    |
| Max perm. time    | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power       | 5 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current     | 8.25 A  |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KW8**

|                           | <b>KW 8 (46754) E813, KW 8-0N (46755) E814</b>                                      |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 3.13  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 16 kVA  |                                      | 16 kVA                          |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 26.4 A  |                                      | 26.4 A                          |                                    |
| Max perm. time:           | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 8 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 13.2 A  |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KWD1**

|                           | <b>KWD 1 (46773) E759, KWD 1-0N (46771) E762</b>                                    |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 3.14  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 2 x 2 kVA   |                                      | 2 x 2 kVA                       |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 2 x 3.3 A   |                                      | 2 x 3.3 A                       |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 2 x 1 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 2 x 1.65 A  |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KWD2**

|                           | <b>KWD 2 (46774) E760, KWD 2-0N (46772) E763</b>                                    |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 3.14  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 2 x 4 kVA   |                                      | 2 x 4 kVA                       |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 2 x 6.6 A   |                                      | 2 x 6.6 A                       |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 2 x 2 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 2 x 3.3 A   |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KWD5**

|                           | <b>KWD 5 (46763) E818</b>   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 3.14  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KW-R03 V3.01 2003/12 (part no. 29918) and<br>KW-R03P V5.01 2003/12 (part no. 29919) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 2 x 10 kVA  |                                      | 2 x 10 kVA                      |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 2 x 16.5 A  |                                      | 2 x 16.5 A                      |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 2 x 5 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 2 x 8.25 A  |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KWZ1**

|                           | <b>KWZ1 (46883) E841</b>  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 1.02  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KWZ V1.00 2007/29 (T.-Nr. 201835)<br>KWZ-EC V1.00 2007/31 (T.-Nr. 201858) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 2 x 2 kVA   |                                      | 2 x 2 kVA                       |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 2 x 3.3 A   |                                      | 2 x 3.3 A                       |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 2 x 1 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 2 x 1.65 A  |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KWZ2**

|                           | <b>KWZ2 (46884) E842</b>  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 1.02  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KWZ V1.00 2007/29 (T.-Nr. 201835)<br>KWZ-EC V1.00 2007/31 (T.-Nr. 201858) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 2 x 4 kVA   |                                      | 2 x 4 kVA                       |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 2 x 6.6 A   |                                      | 2 x 6.6 A                       |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 2 x 2 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 2 x 3.3 A   |                                      |                                 |                                    |

**Power data KWZ5**

|                           | <b>KWZ5 (46885) E843</b>  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Rev. status               | As of 1.02  |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Firmware                  | KWZ V1.00 2007/29 (T.-Nr. 201835)<br>KWZ-EC V1.00 2007/31 (T.-Nr. 201858) |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| PWM frequency             | 4 kHz   |                                      | 8 kHz                           |                                    |
| Inverter output frequency | $f_{\text{Out}} > 0.2 \text{ Hz}$   | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} > 1 \text{ Hz}$ | $f_{\text{Out}} \leq 1 \text{ Hz}$ |
| UZ voltage                | 540-800 V   |                                      | 540-800 V                       |                                    |
| Max. power output         | 2 x 10 kVA  |                                      | 2 x 10 kVA                      |                                    |
| $I_{\text{max}}$          | 2 x 16.5 A  |                                      | 2 x 16.5 A                      |                                    |
| Max perm. time            | 10s   | 0.5s                                 | 10s                             | 0.5s                               |
| Rated power               | 2 x 5 kVA   |                                      |                                 |                                    |
| Rated current             | 2 x 8.25 A  |                                      |                                 |                                    |